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3. Venue in this judicial district is proper under 28 U.S.C. § 1391(c) and 1400(a) in that this is the judicial district in which a substantial part of the acts and omissions giving rise to the claims occurred.

PARTIES

- 4. Plaintiff CREATIVE PHOTOGRAPHERS INC. ("CPI") is a New York Corporation, with its primary place of business located at 420 East 61st Street, 28#, New York, NY 10065. CPI is a premier photographic syndication company that provides images of models and celebrities created by internationally renowned photographers to communication and media business. CPI exclusively administers the infringed copyright rights at issue in this action.
- 5. Plaintiff is informed and believes and thereon alleges that Defendant DR. THOMAS CONNELLY d/b/a "DRCONNELLY.COM" ("CONNELLY") is an individual residing in Los Angeles, California and is the founder and owner of "DRCONNELLY.COM." CONNELLY maintains a cosmetic dentistry office at 450 N. Roxbury Dr., 4th Floor, Beverly Hills, CA 90210.
- 6. Plaintiff is informed and believes and thereon alleges that Defendants DOES 1 through 10, inclusive, are other parties not yet identified who have infringed Plaintiff's copyrights, have contributed to the infringement of Plaintiff's copyrights, or have engaged in one or more of the wrongful practices alleged herein. The true names, whether corporate, individual or otherwise, of Defendants 1 through 10, inclusive, are presently unknown to Plaintiff, which therefore sues said Defendants by such fictitious names, and will seek leave to amend this Complaint to show their true names and capacities when same have been ascertained.
- 7. Plaintiff is informed and believes and thereon alleges that at all times relevant hereto each of the Defendants was the agent, affiliate, officer, director, manager, principal, alter-ego, and/or employee of the remaining Defendants and was at all times acting within the scope of such agency, affiliation, alter-ego relationship

and/or employment; and actively participated in or subsequently ratified and/or adopted each of the acts or conduct alleged, with full knowledge of all the facts and circumstances, including, but not limited to, full knowledge of each violation of Plaintiff's rights and the damages to Plaintiff proximately caused thereby.

CLAIMS RELATED TO THE SUBJECT PHOTOGRAPH

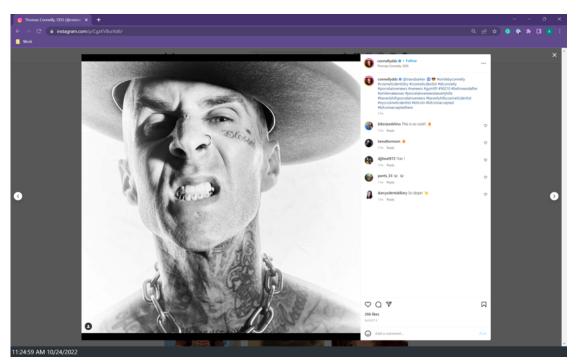
8. By virtue of contractual assignment with the photographer, Plaintiff is the sole and exclusive agent and representative for the licensing and use of the original photograph of musician Travis Barker shown below (the "Subject Photograph"). Pursuant to that assignment, Plaintiff has full and complete authority to pursue the unauthorized use of said image and standing to bring this action (see *Minden Pictures, Inc. v. John Wiley & Sons*, 795 F.3d 997 (9th Cir., 2015)):

Subject Photograph



9. The Subject Photograph was registered with the United States Copyright Office under Reg. No. VA 2-280-250.

- 10.Plaintiff is informed and believes and thereon alleges that following its publication and display of the Subject Photograph, CONNELLY, DOE Defendants, and each of them used the Subject Photograph without Plaintiff's authorization for commercial purposes in various ways, including, but not limited to, the use on websites such as https://www.instagram.com/connellydds.
 - 11. A screen capture of said use is set forth hereinbelow:



FIRST CLAIM FOR RELIEF

(For Copyright Infringement - Against All Defendants, and Each)

- 12. Plaintiff repeats, realleges and incorporates herein by reference as though fully set forth the allegations contained in the preceding paragraphs of this Complaint.
- 13. Plaintiff is informed and believes and thereon alleges that Defendants, and each of them, had access to the Subject Photograph, including, without limitation, through Plaintiff's website and social media accounts or viewing the Subject Photograph on third-party websites (e.g., Tumblr, Pinterest, etc.).

- 14. Plaintiff is informed and believes and thereon alleges that Defendants, and each of them, used and distributed images of the Subject Photograph, and exploited said image in multiple website posts without Plaintiff's authorization or consent.
- 15. Due to Defendants', and each of their, acts of infringement, Plaintiff has suffered damages in an amount to be established at trial.
- 16. Due to Defendants', and each of their, acts of copyright infringement as alleged herein, Defendants, and each of them, have obtained profits they would not otherwise have realized but for their infringement of the Subject Photograph. As such, Plaintiff is entitled to disgorgement of Defendants', and each of their, profits attributable to the infringement of the Subject Photograph in an amount to be established at trial.
- 17. Plaintiff is informed and believes and thereon alleges that Defendants, and each of them, have committed copyright infringement with actual or constructive knowledge of Plaintiff's rights such that said acts of copyright infringement were, and continue to be, willful, intentional and malicious.

PRAYER FOR RELIEF

Wherefore, Plaintiff prays for judgment as follows:

- a. That Defendants—each of them—and their respective agents and servants be enjoined from importing, manufacturing, distributing, offering for sale, selling or otherwise trafficking in any product that infringes Plaintiff's copyrights in the Subject Photograph;
- b. That Plaintiff be awarded all profits of Defendants, and each of them, plus all losses of Plaintiff, the exact sum to be proven at the time of trial, or, if elected before final judgment, statutory damages as available under the Copyright Act, 17 U.S.C. § 101 et seq.;
- c. That Plaintiff be awarded its attorneys' fees as available under the Copyright Act U.S.C. § 101 et seq.;

d. That Plaintiff be awarded pre-judgment interest as allowed by law; e. That Plaintiff be awarded the costs of this action; and f. That Plaintiff be awarded such further legal and equitable relief as the Court deems proper. Plaintiff demands a jury trial on all issues so triable pursuant to Fed. R. Civ. P. 38 and the 7th Amendment to the United States Constitution. Dated: February 24, 2023 DONIGER/BURROUGHS /s/ Stephen M. Doniger By: Stephen M. Doniger, Esq. Benjamin F. Tookey, Esq. Attorneys for Plaintiff COMPLAINT